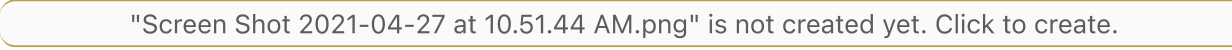


# Midterm Review (2)

## Quick Facts

- Reject the null hypothesis if  $p$  is less than  $\alpha$
- Fail to reject null hypothesis if  $p$  is greater than or equal to  $\alpha$
- Observational study cannot find causation, can only identify correlation
- For dot plots, you can count the number of dots in a particular column to calculate a total amount
- Pareto chart is a bar plot, but arranged in order of most frequent to least frequent
- Bar graphs or pie charts are the best for categorical data
- 
- sampling is usually done without replacement
- narrower width = larger sample size